

## **Ideas and Resources for Teaching to ILO: Communication**

### **CGCC Resources:**

- For writing assistance visit the writing desk. See <https://www.cgcc.edu/cove> for scheduled hours in both Hood River and The Dalles.

### **Sources and Evidence**

#### **Instruction Ideas**

- CRAAP (Currency, Relevance, Authority, Accuracy, Purpose)
- Plagiarism: what is it? What are the consequences?
- Copyright research and instruction
- Proper use of quotation marks
- Correct formatting of sources (MLA/APA/Chicago)
- Share rubric
- [Request librarian visits](#) your class to instruct students on various resources available on CGCC library website
- Use course textbook as an example of correct referencing

#### **Activities**

- Provide students with questions to judge credibility
- Students will use Ebscohost or a list of course-specific sources to find an article on a specific topic. Students will summarize, reference the citation and discuss the opinion of the article.
- When using news articles, think of them as gateways to research. Students may find the research from New York Times, then instruct them to go to the source.

#### **Web Resources**

- <https://mediabiasfactcheck.com/> "... the most comprehensive media bias resource on the internet. " Use the search bar to check the bias of any source.
- CGCC library website resources: Request help from the library to create course-specific resource guides
- [www.google.com/scholar](http://www.google.com/scholar) (narrows down search to peer reviewed articles)

## **CGCC Resources:**

CGCC Library page with links for researching, citing sources and evaluating information to name a few: [Finding Information](#)

- CGCC Code of Student conduct, including our plagiarism policy which is pertinent: <https://www.cgcc.edu/sites/default/files/student-services/Student-Handbook.pdf>

## **STYLE GUIDES**

- Citation Machine creates citations for MLA, APA, Chicago styles. It will also format your work into something called 3Biotech style, if that's what you're into: <http://www.citationmachine.net/>
- Here's a youtube tutorial about using citation machine: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BZx8Eaxjerk>

## **MLA**

- Overview of MLA format with guide and examples: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/>
- Youtube video tutorial for MLA citations: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HTaUHS1mnvw>

## **APA:**

- Overview of APA format with guide and examples: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/>
- APA Paper Sample with sections highlighted and explained: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/18/>

## **Chicago Manual of Style:**

- Overview of Chicago Manual of Style format with guide and examples: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/12/>
- Sample Chicago Manual of Style Paper with sections highlighted and explained: [https://owl.english.purdue.edu/media/pdf/1300991022\\_717.pdf](https://owl.english.purdue.edu/media/pdf/1300991022_717.pdf)

## **Plagiarism:**

- Huge info source for teachers AND students including tips for recognizing and avoiding plagiarism: <http://www.accreditedschoolsonline.org/resources/preventing-plagiarism/>
- Identifying and avoiding Plagiarism from Cornell. Including "What are sources" and "How can I avoid plagiarism?" <https://plagiarism.arts.cornell.edu/tutorial/logistics.cfm>

- Online Plagiarism quiz from Cornell to take after reading through the tutorial:  
<https://plagiarism.arts.cornell.edu/tutorial/exercises.cfm>

Online tutorial and interactive plagiarism quiz with a pre and post test:  
<http://www.lib.usm.edu/legacy/plag/plagiarismtutorial.php>

- Another plagiarism quiz, this time from Penn State:  
<https://guides.libraries.psu.edu/apauickguide/quiz>
- Pearson's plagiarism, grammar checker and professional tutoring is available for a price but some may think it's worth the investment: <http://en.writecheck.com/>

### Using Sources Effectively:

Practice sheets for using quotations correctly, including a template with an "honesty pledge" to avoid plagiarism and information and practice evaluating source material:  
<http://www.skylinecollege.edu/skyenglish/10IntegratingSources.pdf>

Printable "C.R.A.P". test for evaluating sources: <https://library.hccs.edu/evaluatingources/test>

Don't forget that the CGCC library staff can come to your class to discuss evaluating sources skills and other helpful research methods: <https://www.cgcc.edu/library>

- [Resources for identifying fake, satirical and "clickbaity" news sources:](#)

<https://d279m997dpfwgl.cloudfront.net/wp/2016/11/Resource-False-Misleading-Clickbait-y-and-Satirical-%E2%80%9CNews%E2%80%9D-Sources-1.pdf>

- NPR story on a Stanford study that finds most students are vulnerable to fake news:  
<http://www.npr.org/2016/11/22/503052574/stanford-study-finds-most-studentsvulnerable-to-fake-news>
- Gene Weingarten Article from Washington Post--"There's a difference between crappy, lazy Internet writing and real plagiarism and I contend that when you start calling the first thing the second thing, you belittle the seriousness of real plagiarism."  
[https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/arts-and-entertainment/wp/2014/07/29/gene-weingarten-when-plagiarism-is-merely-petty-bullpoo/?utm\\_term=.9a79a97e8502](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/arts-and-entertainment/wp/2014/07/29/gene-weingarten-when-plagiarism-is-merely-petty-bullpoo/?utm_term=.9a79a97e8502)

### Organization and Presentation

#### Instruction Ideas

- Paragraph development – topic sentences with supporting details

- Share rubric/expectations and requirements for assignment with students
- How to highlight ideas  
Review sentence/paragraph/essay structures
- Specific skills such as: topic sentences, transitions (“consequently”, “however”, “subsequently”), key words
- Provide examples for students of previous student work that was A-level

### Activities

- Provide students opportunities to develop outlines
- Assembling and cutting apart paragraphs
- Add organization to personal assignment rubrics
- Consider developing a learning community between WR 121 and content area course, such as HST 101

### Resources

- [Graphic organizers](#)

### General Writing Resources and Writing Labs:

- Purdue Online Writing Lab--probably the most widely used writing lab. It's a textbook, basically: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/>
- Excelsior Writing Lab, which is also pretty good. It has cartoons and soothing colors which makes it seem friendlier than Purdue's rather dry OWL: <http://owl.excelsior.edu/>
- Kirkman Reader with explanations of and sample essays for many types of essays from a refreshing variety of sources including *Mother Jones* and *The New Yorker*: <http://www.kirkmanreader.com/>

### Grammar Skills:

- Grammar instruction and friendly informative interactive quizzes from Grammar Bytes: <http://www.chompchomp.com/menu.htm>
- Grammar Girl's "Quick and Dirty Tips" are helpful and easily accessible: <http://www.quickanddirtytips.com/grammar-girl>

## MLA Essay Writing Start to Finish:

- Printable examples of how to make a formal outline for an essay/research paper from Austin Community College: <http://www.austincc.edu/tmthomas/sample%20outline%201.htm>  
Pedantic youtube video about writing a basic 5 paragraph essay:  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GwjmMtTVO1g>
- Thesis Generator, for those who are feeling overwhelmed at the prospect of getting started:  
<http://johnmgarvey.com/apworld/student/thesiscreator.html>
- This is a solid tutorial that teaches how to effectively integrate quotations into an essay using the "They Say/I Say" template format. It's a helpful video but the volume is low so you have to crank it: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zuLbUO5-mws>
- Printable templates from the "They Say/I Say text. Extremely useful for teaching students to engage in academic "conversations": <http://www.csub.edu/eap-riap/theysay.pdf>
- Writing Introductions and Conclusions from UNC Chapel Hill:  
<http://writingcenter.unc.edu/handouts/introductions/>
- The UNC Chapel Hill owl also has many printable handouts on a variety of writing concepts including tips for writing in specific fields such as philosophy and religious studies.  
<http://writingcenter.unc.edu/handouts/>
- Shmoop also has various youtube tutorials which may or may not be too snarky for your taste:  
<https://www.youtube.com/user/shmoopdotcom>
- as well as helpful breakdowns of poetry and literature for students who might need help breaking into a tough text: <http://www.shmoop.com/literature/>
- Highlights complex sentences <http://www.hemingwayapp.com/>